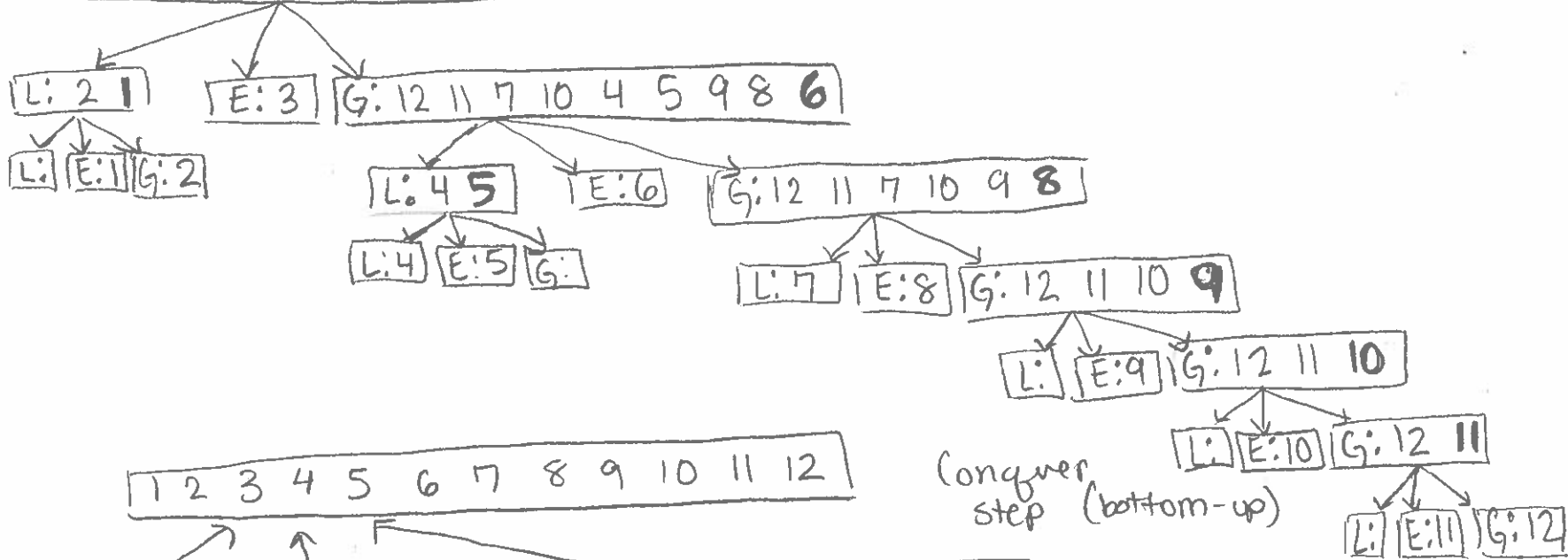


Illustrate the execution of QUICK-SORT on the following input, using the LAST INDEX as pivot: 12, 11, 7, 10, 2, 4, 5, 1, 9, 8, 6, 3

12 11 7 10 2 4 5 1 9 8 6 3

Divide & Recur step (top-down)



Conquer step (bottom-up)

